

25th Anniversary

FROM THE CHAIR

It has been said that we live in a Great Age of Uncertainty. Perhaps it would be better to view our time as one where Ying/Yang dominates our lives, that is, where every positive seems to have a negative as well.

Consider the claim that jazz is dead or dying. Those of you who were at our recent fall concert featuring the amazing Anderson brothers can attest to the fact that a lot of positive things are happening from relative unknowns, artists who are just waiting to be seen and heard and be rewarded for their talents. The downside is that many folks are unwilling to invest time and money unless the players are established and well known to them.

This reminds me of when I was a student at Tufts College, back in Boston. A group of us went to the Boston Symphony, then conducted by the great Serge Koussevitzky. Much to our chagrin, he was taken ill and a young whippersnapper named Leonard Bernstein replaced him. We were quite upset. Of course ever since we have bragged



Pianist Emmet Cohen and his marvelous trio played at Café Pink House in Saratoga October 23rd. A number of PAJAns were on hand for this superb gig.

about how terrific he was and that we experienced him before he was who he was. Did not Louis Armstrong too have a time when no one knew what he could do? To keep jazz alive, we must give new talent their moment.

Another reflection on this dilemma comes to me from the free member party just held on a lovely balmy afternoon at the Palo Alto Art Center. Noel Jewkes on the reeds is a local jewel who is well known, but his back-up team were relatively unknown, at least to me, and they were just perfect.

Added value came from the warm vocals provided by Kay Kostopoulos. Good music, along with wine and nibbles, offered a happy time for about 60 of our members. The downside is that our membership numbers are slipping, and that is troublesome.

It is easy to be pollyannaish and believe that all is well with jazz and PAJA, but there are challenges. We need more members, we need more volunteers to work on the Board, we need to reach out more and find ways to edu-

cate young and old to the beauty that jazz can deliver to one's soul.

PAJA, as a cause, may not be as urgent as, say, the cancer fund or the Red Cross. We do not save lives or heal the sick. But our cause of keeping our music alive and aiding jazz education in the Bay Area and beyond is a *worthwhile* one. We think recognition of that mission is why you became a PAJA member, and we are grateful you have joined us in this journey. We are confident that as we work together we'll resolve our challenges and reach our goals.

In continued appreciation of your support,

C. *Stuart Brewster* Chair, Palo Alto Jazz Alliance

MEMBER PARTY— COOL AND CONGENIAL

PAJA's annual free member party on Saturday, October 21, was a grand success. Wonderful weather, friendly folks, and a really good band made for a delightful afternoon of jazz and socializing.

Our thanks to Kay Kostopoulos, long-time PAJA member, for providing the vocals and fronting the musicians. Kay is reachable at www.blackolivejazz.com.



Kay Kostopoulos and Noel Jewkes

Fifty to sixty members were on hand for a lovely afternoon. The rest of you PAJA members should really try to make these gigs. The Palo Alto Art Center courtyard is a cozy, pleasant venue, and there's always plenty of wine and



And as he has many times

in the past, Noel Jewkes

(jewkesjazz@sbcglobal.net)

blew us away with his ter-

rific tenor and other reeds.

The man is a marvel and

we're lucky to have such a

superior jazz artist here in

The rhythm section was like-

wise stellar, and each side-

man soloed to great effect.

Bravo to Larry Chinn on

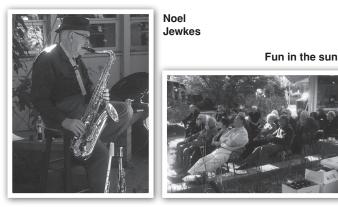
piano, Dan Robbins on bass,

and Jason Lewis on drums.

the Bay Area.

Larry Chinn, Dan Robbins and Jason Lewis

other beverages, plus munchies. Pretty good deal, IMO./ D. Michael Griffin



THE ANDERSON TRIO— SUPERB STRAIGHT-AHEAD JAZZ

By Harvey Mittler



The enthusiastic and appreciative audience at PAJA's fall concert on Saturday, September 23, widely acclaimed the night's activity as an artistic triumph. Those in attendance at Menlo-Atherton HS's Center For The Performing Arts luxuriated in the joyful music presented by Peter An-

derson on tenor sax and clarinet, Will Anderson on alto, clarinet and flute, and Felix Lemerle on guitar.

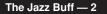
The program consisted of well-known songs from the Great American Songbook and the standard jazz repertoire, such as "Cherokee," "My Favorite Things," "Skylark," and "Moonglow." It also included lesser known pieces by popular composers, and works by lesser known artists, including the 30-year-old Anderson twins themselves.

The Peter and Will Anderson Trio rewarded us with a sublime performance, and the prolonged applause indicated we understood what Quincy Jones meant when he said to the Andersons, "You are the dudes of the future. You have made my soul smile."

For a more complete recap of the evening, see the PAJA website home page: www.pajazzalliance.org.

WOODY ON RALPH BURNS

"I happened to have a young man suggested to me by the name of Ralph Burns, who joined me when he was 19 to play piano and also to write arrangements for the band. His first arrangement he ever did for my band. . . he took a Harold Arlen tune, *I've Got The World On A String*, and he did a chart for me and he included a vocal for me. So he was pretty wise for 19. In other words, the easiest way to butter up the old man is to write a vocal for him, you know? And I felt he was very mature for his years." Woody Herman, interviewed in Fred Hall's 1989 book, *Dialogues In Swing*. [Ralph Burns went on, of course, to compose many Woody Herman classics like *Bijou*, *Northwest Passage*, *Apple Honey* and *Early Autumn*. He had a subsequent busy and successful career arranging for stage and screen.]



Monterey Jazz / A Report from the Grounds

Text by Andy and Dorothy Nozaka

Photos by Andy Nozaka

The Monterey Jazz Festival celebrated its 60th anniversary this September 2017. There's always a certain feel-good vibe here at festival time and this year was no exception. The grounds venues had a major upgrading of the Coffee House, now renamed the Pacific Jazz Café, with the stage repositioned to what was formerly the rear of the venue. This is a fine improvement and it compares more favorably now to Dizzy's Den and the Night Club as a third indoor venue.

Herewith are thumbnail impressions and samplings of just a few of the artists and ensembles witnessed.

Ray Obiedo Latin Jazz Project

Guitarist Obiedo is a veteran of the Bay Area Latin Jazz scene, appearing frequently with the Pete Escovedo band as well as fronting his own groups. Here in Obiedo's septet, the great



saxophonist and flutist, Melecio Magdaluyo, ably assisted Obiedo in solo duties. The rhythm section was particularly fine and was a bracing intro to this year's festival. It was very instructive to hear and compare another talented latin jazz group immediately thereafter; the telling difference to these ears was in the superior rhythmic precision and driving force of Obiedo's group.

Roberta Gambarini



Always a welcome voice at MJF, Ms. Gambarini's varrepertoire ied included the Great American Songbook well as as straight-ahead jazz standards.

Pianist Tamir Hendelman proved once again that he is as fine an arranger-accompanist as a jazz singer could desire. PAJA members will remember him as the pianist for his trio and Jackie Ryan earlier this year.

Joel Frahm Quartet

Prodigiously talented saxophonist Joel Frahm was backed by a super-group of Billy Childs (keyboards), Scott Colley (bass), and Peter Erskine (drums). The set was spent reimagining Stan Getz' 1972 record "Captain Marvel," which likewise featured a great supporting cast of Chick Corea, Stanley Clarke, Tony Williams and Airto. Mr. Frahm has the chops and, if pressed, could probably improvise on the NYC phonebook; altogether exhilarating, but one would have wished he had thrown in a slow ballad or two.

Con Brio

Straight from the club scene of San Francisco to the outdoor Garden Stage, the exciting jazz-inflected funk/R & B group, Con Brio, made its MJF debut. Con Brio is led with swagger by singer/dancer Ziek McCarter — young, black, and charismatic; and, yes, he can sing, dance and strut — not in the class of James Brown or Michael Jackson, but very good, indeed. It was like an electric jolt to see and hear Con Brio perform; this group may be on the cusp of making it big-time.

Pedrito Martinez Quartet

Conga player Pedrito Martinez first played and amazed attendees at MJF in 2012 and since that time has become the talk of the town in the Latin Jazz world. Pedrito, seated on a *cajon* with congas and timbales in front, has expanded his "kit" to include elements of the conventional drum set such as high-hat, and cymbals. This group with recent changes in personnel sounds, if possible, even better than before. Longtime sidekick, Jhair Sala, a very fine bongo player, and an even better cowbell player, adds immeasurably to the rhythmic excitement generated. A killer group! Five stars!

Joanne Brackeen Trio

Pianist Joanne Brackeen, recently designated a 2018 NEA Jazz Master, and now almost 80, gained prominence in the late 1960's as the first, and only, female member of Art Blakey's Jazz Messengers, and followed in the 1970's with stints with Joe Henderson and Stan Getz. These days she leads her own groups and teaches. Her avant-garde harmonic risk-taking, rhythmic drive and composing gifts merit her far greater recognition. Her excellent cohorts were Ugonna Okegwo, bass, and Rudy Royston, drums.

Joe Lovano Classic Quartet

Tenor saxophonist Lovano led a superb rhythm section composed of Lawrence Fields, piano; Peter Slavov, bass; and Lamy Istrefi, drums. As ever, Lovano continues to amaze as a musician for the risks he takes when playing; he continually initiates, explores and resolves the innumerable musical techniques he applies, all seamlessly and within the context and flow of the music being played. A wonderful performer.

MORE NOTES FROM MONTEREY

The Jazz Curmudgeon goes to the Monterey Jazz Fest... again! By D. Michael Griffin

Monterey? It has been said that MJF is one of the few remaining festivals to still predominantly feature jazz. But for me it is on a slow slide to becoming a mixed bag of popular genres, as MJF organizers move to music that appeals to a younger audience than my generation.

While R&B gets an enthusiastic response from most all age groups, including me, Dee Dee Bridgewater singing/ screaming pop only [Purple Rain, OMG] and no jazz at all, made me largely disappointed. But the Arena crowd was enthusiastic, so...? Same with the hip-hop artist Common. While I said "no freaking way," the audience clapped loudly, and I said to myself, "Why?"

As for the jazz kind of jazz, I enjoyed it and will go back for more of same next year. Sitting out the pop and hiphop of course. Thank God the bars are always open and picnic tables available for the grumpy old men among us.



Notes from the Arena Stage By Doris Harry

Regina Carter... An excellent musician who feels the jazz. Her program (Simply Ella) had great variety and she was "simply Regina." Which is to say she plays her violin with an intensity that rivals Miles Davis and his trumpet. Wow.

Dee Dee Bridgewater... Her "Memphis" show displayed a lot of energy, but I think her forte is jazz, and I wish we could have had her stick with that, instead of singing pop. But most of the audience appeared to be happy with it.

Monsieur Periné!...This Colombian band woke up the fairgrounds with a celebratory set. What a delightful



young group of performers, vocalizing in French and Spanish (and the gentlemen in attendance loved the short skirt).

Angelique Kidjo... Her tribute to Salsa was fun! She can sing, dance and her backup group was great. She turned an African presentation into a sing along.

Herbie Hancock... On his solo gig made lots of interesting sounds, and he obviously was enjoying himself. As

> I said, interesting sounds, but I kept hoping for a standard with improv. On the other hand, his duo gig with Chick Corea was much more satisfying. They were positioned facing each other from across the distance of two grand pianos, challenging and playing for each other. The two of them were a straight-ahead treat.

> **Leslie Odom Jr.** ... I loved him in the NY production of "Hamilton" and was looking forward to hearing him at MJF. He is a newcomer to the jazz scene but this gig was more of a cabaret show. He included some nice covers of Nat King Cole hits. Hey, THE MAN CAN SING...and his last number from "Hamiton" was a show stopper. Experience should help to hone his jazz chops.

Jimmy Heath, Joe Lovano, Joshua Redman and Branford Marsalis... Ahhhhh, those saxophones. Real jazz at last! Goes to prove...you ain't really old until you put away your horn. An exciting set of the real stuff.

Mr. Sipp... from Mississippi is a talented blues guitarist who had us all dancing in the aisles, literally! He gets the max from his audience, and I must say, R&B is FUN.

Common... This hip-hop gig was the outlier of the entire MJF. I am trying to grow with current music, but I could not relate his hip-hop performance with jazz. Common's message was politically charged but not partisan, sexy but not vulgar. Nevertheless, I went to Monterey to hear jazz. And this wasn't that.

NOODLING Thoughts on jazz By Michael Burman

ARCO (Part 1)

Is the term "arco" so arcane as to need definition, or will every reader know that with respect to string instruments it means "with a bow"? Will explanation be essential, helpful, insulting? Whichever is the case, we all know the meaning now, if we didn't know before.

Wikipedia claims that "in orchestral repertoire and tango music, both arco and pizzicato [plucking the strings] are employed; in jazz. . . pizzicato is the norm." There's no disputing that. But, comparatively rare though it is, arco bass is far from unknown in jazz.

My own first exposure to arco bass in jazz came not long after my first exposure to jazz itself, in the person of the young Paul Chambers. It was on a 1955 recording by an all-star Kenny Clarke octet which featured the first nationally known recordings of Cannonball Adderley. Although only 20 years old, Chambers was already well known, and had appeared on several recordings. He would go on to make literally hundreds more, as a member of the Miles Davis Quintet and Sextet, and with many oth-



ers, especially Red Garland and Wynton Kelly. For Chambers arco examples, listen to Red Garland's "September in the Rain" (from "A Garland of Red") or Wynton Kelly's "Blues on Purpose" (from "Blues on Purpose").

The string bass is a relative newcomer to jazz. When early jazz bands used a bass instrument, it was the tuba (sometimes referred to as a "brass bass", although this may be a retronym). Marching bands could not use a string bass, and bands playing indoors but lacking amplification needed more penetration. Indeed, it was not until the introduction of electrical recording about 1925 that the string bass began to be used commonly. Many of the early string bass players converted from tuba.



Paul Chambers

With more than a little help from the drums, it's the bass that provides the rhythm for the band, and if the bass player doesn't swing, then the band doesn't swing. (You never realize how true this is until you're unlucky enough to encounter a non-swing-ing bassist. Naming no names, I well remember a quartet at Dinkelspiel Auditorium where the irritation of the saxophonist and pianist—bebop masters both—with the bassist was evident.) So, it's only natural that strings would be plucked, to make the rhythm audible. Another dozen years would pass before arco bass began to be heard.

During the 1940s, one of the most familiar—and most surprising—arco bassists was Slam Stewart. Born in 1914, Stewart was a conservatory-trained musician whose shtick was to accompany his arco bass playing with a wordless vocal an octave higher. While his most popular recordings were made with Slim Gaillard (Slim and Slam—remember "Flat-Foot Floogie"?), Stewart was also a member of ensembles led by Lester Young, Art Tatum, Don Byas, Benny Goodman, Erroll Garner and Red

Norvo. Of most historical significance, perhaps, are his bowed and (usually) humming-vocal contributions to the 1945 Dizzy Gillespie Sextet's "Groovin' High", "All The Things You Are", and "Dizzy Atmosphere".

To be continued in the January Jazz Buff

Michael Burman hosts Saturday evening's "Oasis" on KCSM Jazz 91.1.

THE JAZZ PERISCOPE

Selected gigs for November and December 2017

YOSHI'S OAKLAND www.yoshi.com/oakland

11/8, 12/26	Tommy Igoe
11/12	Mads Tolling, with Paula West
11/20	Kevin Mahogany
11/28	Jeremy Pelt Quintet
11/30, 12/1	Gordon Goodwin Big Phat Band
12/10	New York Voices
12/27	Larry Vuckovich
SF JAZZ CENTER www.sfjazz.org/center	
11/11-12	Kurt Rosenwinkel
11/16-19	Hiromi Joey
11/24-26	Joey Alexander Alexander
11/30-12/3	Dianne Reeves
12/3	Anat Cohen Tentet
12/7	Kurt Elling, w/The Swingles at Herbst Theatre
12/8-10	Gregory Porter
12/10	Tammy Hall Trio
12/28-31	Maceo Parker
BACH'S DANCING & DYNAMITE SOCIETY, EL GRANADA www.bachddsoc.org	
11/12	René Marie4:30pm
11/19	Regina Carter "Simply Ella"4:30pm
12/3	Jeremy Pelt Quintet
KUUMBWA JAZZ CENTER, SANTA CRUZ www.kuumbwajazz.org	
11/6	Benny Green Trio
11/9	Patricia Barber
11/20	Regina Carter "Simply Ella"
11/27	Jeremy Pelt Quintet
SAN JOSE JAZZ	www.sanjosejazz.org
11/14	René Marie at Café Stritch
11/28	Primary Colors (Nate Pruitt & Rick Vandivier) 5 Pts. Cocktail Bar
ANGELICA'S 863	3 Main St., Redwood City <i>www.angelicasllc.com</i>
11/9	Christina Galisatus Quartet
11/11	Rebecca DuMaine & Dave Miller Trio
11/19	Mike Galisatus Big Band
CAFÉ STRITCH	374 S. First St., San Jose <i>www.cafestritch.com</i>
	JSE 14577 Big Basin Way, Saratoga 408/647-2273 www.cafepinkhouse.com
11/16-17	Dan Zinn Quartet, with Taylor Eigsti
SAVANNA JAZZ	1189 Laurel St., San Carlos 415/624-4549 www.savannajazz.com
11/5	SF Bay Jazz Big Band, dir. by Jeff Sanford
11/12	Octobop
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